



二、新加坡代間方案 Singapore Intergenerational Programmes 政府政策 每個人必須有自力更生的心態 照顧樂齡是家庭責任 社區支援(政府、社區、公 Government's Policies Each and every individual is responsible for his/her The family unit is the very first line of support and help · Second in line is the community with its various services

二、新加坡代間方案 Singapore Intergenerational Programmes 兩大類型 Two categories Related 没有血緣關系

二、新加坡代間方案 Singapore Intergenerational Programmes



A. 政府親家庭政策

- 税務回扣
 - 法令
- 購屋津貼
- 社會福利政策

Government's Policies to Promote Familial Ties

- Maintenance of Parents Act
- Public Housing Purchase Benefit Social Welfare Scheme

政府的親家庭政策 Government's Policies to Promote Familial Ties

- 1. 税務優惠計劃 Tax Relief
 - 照顧父母/殘疾父母税務回扣 Tax Relief for parent/handicapped parent

	Before 2009年及之前		After 2010年及之後	
回扣類别 Type	與父母同住 Staying Together	没有與父母同住 Not staying Together	與父母同住 Staying Together	没有與父母同住 Not staying Together
父母回扣 Parents Relief	\$5000	\$3500	\$7000	\$4500
残疾父母 回扣	\$8000	\$6500	\$11000	\$8000

Handicapped Parents Relief

政府的親家庭政策 Government's Policies to Promote Familial Ties

税務優惠計劃

• 全職媽媽如果把12歲以下的小 孩交由祖父母照顧的話, 每年也 可獲得\$3000的稅務回扣



Working mothers whose child is being cared for by his or her grandparents will receive a Grandparent Caregiver tax relief of \$3,000

政府的親家庭政策 Government's Policies to Promote Familial Ties

2. 贍養父母法令

• 凡60歲以上,無法照顧基本需要的 父母、可以透過法庭向孩子領取贍 養費

Maintenance of Parents Act

Singapore resident aged 60 years and above, who is unable to support himself adequately in his basic needs, is entitled to collect maintenance from their children

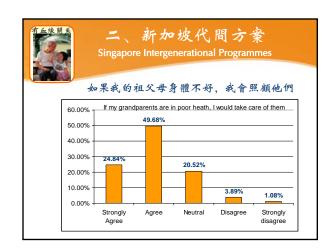


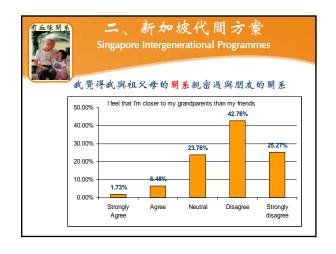
政府的親家庭政策 Government's Policies to Promote Familial Ties 3. 公積全房屋輔助全(第一次購買者) Housing Grant (First time buyer) 輔助金的種類 每月家庭最高總收入 Type of schemes 房屋輔助金 CPF Housing Grant \$30,000 \$8,000 房屋輔助金 (業近父母/己婚孩子住屋 2km 之内) CPF Housing Grant (Staying near parents/married children scheme) \$8,000 \$40,000 部分房屋輔助金 Partial CPF Housing Grant \$15,000 / \$8,000 (其中一方曾經享有以上津貼) \$20,000 (One party already benefited from the above

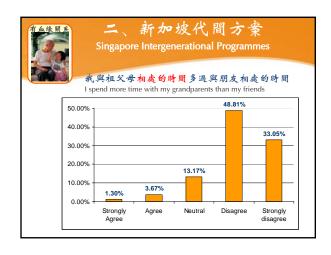


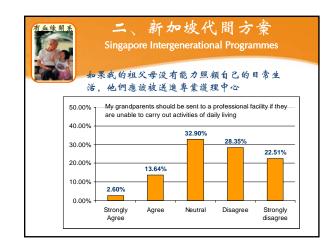


二、新加坡代間方案 Singapore Intergenerational Programmes B. 調查結果 Research Study 新加坡孩子怎麽看待 家庭和祖父母 Intergenerational Relations within Ageing Families in Singapore - An exploratory study of young people's perception and attitudes towards the family and older family members (Ms Chin Wan Ping, Lecturer, Gerontological Management Studies, Temasek Polytechnic)



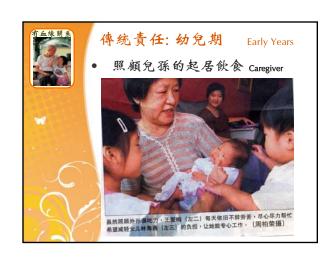




















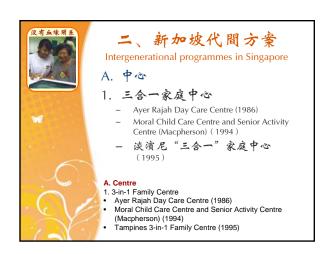


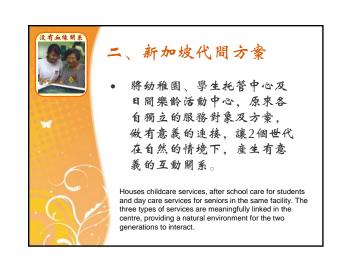
























Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

- B. 學校
- 1. 學校家庭教育
- 2. 學生社會服務計劃
- 3. 樂齡義工參與計劃
- **B. Education Institutions**
- 1. School Family Education
- 2. Community Involvement Programme (CIP)
- 3. Retired Senior Volunteer Programme



二、新加坡代間方案

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

. 學校家庭教育

- 由社會發展、青年及體育部支持贊助經費
 - 第一年: \$20,000 - 第二年: \$15,000
 - 第三年及以後: \$10,000

- School Family Education
 Funded by Ministry of Community Development, Youths and Sports

 - 1st year: \$20,000 2nd year: \$15,000 3rd year and beyond: \$10,000



二、新加坡代間方案

- 每年完成100個小時的家庭教育課程
- 70小時: 家長/祖父母/教職員工
- 30小時: 學生

School Family Education

- Required to complete 100 hours of family life education programmes
 - 70 hours: Parents/grandsparents/school's staff
 - 30 hours: Students



Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

2. 學生社會服務計劃

- 教育局于1998年開始推行
- 學生每年至少要完成6個小時的社會服務

- Community Involvement Programme (CIP)
 Established since 1998 by Ministry of Education
 Students are required to spend 6 hours in community work per year









二、新加坡代間方案

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

3. 樂齡義工參與計劃

- 督導7-12歲來自弱勢家庭的孩子
- 監督課業、扮演管教角色, 并灌 輸正確價值觀念及社交技巧等
- 建立代間關系

- Retired Senior Volunteer Programme
 Provides emotional and social support to primary school children aged 7 to 12 years from disadvantaged families
- Helps inculcate the discipline of daily study and homework complementing the role of teaching staff and helps to impart good social values and life skills to the students Contributes to intergenerational integration





Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

C. 幼兒園

幼兒園家庭教育計劃

- 由社青體部資助推廣家庭教育
- 每年必須在中心舉辦至少12個小 時的家庭教育活動

C. Child Care Centres

- Parental Education in Pre-schools (PEPS)
 Supported by Ministry of Community Development, Youths and Sports
- Each centre to organise at least 12 hours of in-centre family life education programmes





二、新加坡代間方案

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

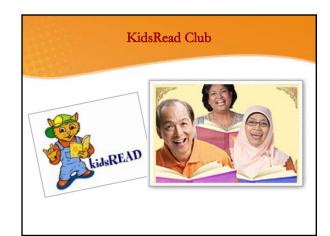
D. 國家圖書館

- 1. 小朋友閱讀俱樂部
- 2. 給爺爺奶奶的信

D. National Library

- KidsRead Club
 Letter to my grandpa/grandma







二、新加坡代間方案

- E. 社區組織
- 1. 人民協會
- 2. 社會福利團體
- 3. 宗教團體

- E. Community Centres

 1. People Association (PA)
- 2. Social Welfare Organisations
- 3. Religious Organisations



Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

1. 人民協會

2008年開始在屬下各社區聯絡 所舉辦活動, 如運動會和代間興 趣小组。其中的活動包括烹飪班、 瑜伽練習等

1. People Association (PA)
Setting up of intergenerational interest groups by the PA since 2008. Thus far has included groups such as parings of grandparent-grandchildren in a team to cook and share recipes, and a family yoga club.



二、新加坡代間方案

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

2. 社會福利團體

由C3A支持贊助

1. Social Welfare Organisations • Funding from C3A



飞跃邻里服务中心举办代间活动 generational Programmes organised by Fei Yue Neighbourho





二、新加坡代間方案

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

3. 宗教團體

例:基督教、佛教團體

3. Religious Organisations
• Example: Christian group, Buddhist group



二、新加坡代間方案

F. 職場 - 政府政策

- 新加坡政府鼓勵樂齡人士繼續工作、也鼓勵老 年人參與志願者工作。
- 勞工部制定了一項"重回工作崗位計劃", 幫助家 庭主婦,老年人及補裁人員找到合適的工作。
- 設立就業獎勵花紅

F. Workplace - Government Policies

- Government encourage elderly to continue working and take part in voluntary
- The Ministry of Manpower has introduced scheme to encourage elderly and housewives' return to the workforce and to increase the retirement age
- Introduce special bonus



Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

重新雇傭法令

- 2012年1月1日生效: 重新雇傭達到退休年龄的員工
- 重雇年長員工指導原則
 - 1. 評估工作表現及健康狀况
 - 2. 薪金以雇員的工作崗位爲基礎。若需要調整薪 金,可参考中間薪金額
 - 3. 爲無法重新被雇傭的年長員工提供一次性的就業 輔助金

- Re-Employment Legislation

 Take effect from 1/1/2012: To re-employ staff who have reached the retired age of 62
 Guiding principles:

 Staff's performance and health condition

- Wages depend on position held
 To provide one-off Employment Assistance Payment should the employees are not suitable



重新雇傭法令

- 4. 在年長員工退休前一年與他們討論重新受雇事宜
- 5. 在不符合重新受雇條件雇員退休前至少3個月通知
- 6. 調整年長員工工資時,考慮他們滿60歲時是否曾 被减薪

Re-Employment Legislation

- begin discussions on re-employment arrangements with eligible employees 1 year before they reach age 62.
- reach age 62.
 employers are encouraged to inform employees who do not qualify for re-employment at least 3 months before retirement
- months before retirement employers may make reasonable adjustments to the employment terms of re-employed employees, including wages and benefits



券資政合作,助年長者留在職場

就業培訓補助計劃

- 提高年長員工受雇能力
- 1/7/2010啓動
- 給年長員工提供培訓而制定的津貼計劃
- 年齡超過35歲, 月薪不超過1700
- 可索取90-95%的課程費用及缺勤補貼

- Training grant for re-employment

 Increase capability to be re-employed

 Commenced 1/7/2010
- Above 35 years, monthly salary not more than \$1700 May apply for up to 90-95% reimbursement on course

政府政策

創造樂齡就業機會

- 1.提升員工技能
- 2.鼓勵公司聘請并挽留年長員工
- 3.年長者能延遲退休
- 4. 靈活工作安排

Create working opportunity for older persons

- Enhance skills
- Encourage companies to employ and retain older workers
- Raising retirement age
 Flexible work arrangement



二、新加坡代間方案

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

2030年,有19%的人口是65歲以 上的老年人

By the year 2030, 19% of the population will be aged 65 years and above.

政府政策

職場將出現年齡層大的勞動部隊

- 機會
 - 亞歷山大醫院
 - Robinson

The workforce will be comprised of an increasing proportion of older workers

- Opportunity

 Alexandra Hospital
 Robinson

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes



B. 不同的活動類型

- 祖父母輩服務孫輩
- 共同的活動
- 孫輩服務祖父母輩

Not Related

- B. Different Programmes
- Seniors provide to the younger generation Programmes for both
- Young ones serve the seniors



政府政策 **Government Policy**



- 1. 2007年成立樂齡理事會 (C3A)
- 2. 成立工作小组
 - 1. Setting up of Council for Third Age in year 2007

政府政策 Government Policy

全國性活動

- 1.樂齡嘉年華-8月至11月
- 2.祖親節 每年11月的第四個星期天 (畫畫比賽、大競走、共進晚餐、 服裝比賽,三代相似度比賽等)
- 3.最活躍樂齡獎(之前爲最佳祖父母 獎及活躍樂齡獎)
- 4.最佳代間活動獎

National Events

- 1. Carnival
- 2. Grandparents Day
- Grandparent of the Year Award
 Best Intergenerational Programme Award

政府的親家庭政策

全國性活動

- 5. 提供活動80%的資金補助(最多 \$300,000) - Go! Fund
- 6.2010年4月與新加坡國立大學携手 舉辦代間方案國際研討會
- 7. 把代間活動閥展至職場

National Events

- 5. To provide 80% funding (Capped at \$300,000)
- under Go! Fund
- Organised International Conference in April 2010
 Expand intergenerational bonding to workplace

二、新加坡代間方案

1.祖父母輩服務孫輩

- 樂齡志工協會 (RSVP) 給放學後 的'鑰匙兒童'提供督導服務
- 在社區或學校教導年輕一代說 方言、指導品格等 由C3A提供資金援助

1. Seniors provide to the younger generation

- RSVP provides mentoring services by retirees to
- 'latchkey' children after school hours. Teaching the youths to speak dialects by bilingual
- seniors
- Funding provided by C3A

指導者 (Mentor):

RSVP - 協助學校及家庭服務中心幫助低收 入家庭孩童督促功課



Source: RSVP















新加坡代間方案

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

孫輩服務祖父母輩

- 新科技(電腦)
- 學習(習字閱讀)
- 舉辦活動

3. Young ones serve the seniors Technology (Computer) Learning (Reading and Writing) Organise programmes

二、新加坡代間方案

Singapore Intergenerational Programmes

可向全國青年理事會申請活動資金資助

- 新加坡公民或永久居民
- 第一次提出申請
- •可獲活動所需金額之50% (每位參加者最多 \$1000或每項活動\$20000)

May apply funding from National Youth Council

First-time participants who are Singaporeans or Permanent Residents can receive funding up to 50% of the project's allowable budget (capped at \$1,000 per participant or \$20,000 per project)

A. 小老師:

由學生指導樂齡學習新的技巧與知识



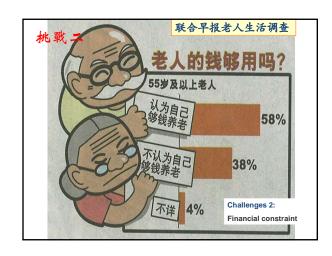


學習電腦 Learning Computer









新加坡代間工作的挑戰 Challenges of Intergenerational Programmes in Sing

2. 錢不够用

• 政府祇提供部分津貼、樂齡一般不 願自掏腰包參加活動、機構得自行 承擔費用

Financial constraint

Government only provide partial funding and older persons are not willing to pay from their own pocket to attend programmes. The agency thus has to bear the cost.

新加坡代間工作的挑戰

3. 樂齡不參與活動

The older persons are not open to attend programmes



新加坡代間工作的挑戰 挑戰4: 退休年齡 Increased in retire age to 62 year • 延遲直62歲 - 鼓勵年長者繼續就業 75岁洗碗工是餐馆的宝 联合早报11/5/08



